# THE 6<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL SEPTEMBER ESTATE PLANNING CONFERENCE

Estate Planning in a Shrinking World

Life Tenancies and Rights to Reside

The Death Knell for Gift and Loan Back Arrangements?

Where to Sit Superannuation in the Estate Plan?

Distribution Dilemmas and Taxation in Trusts - an Update

Incremental Control Mechanisms in Testamentary Trusts

Challenging Discretionary Trust Decisions

Intergenerational Family Business Planning

Singling Out Family Members in Estate Planning

Protecting the Bank of Mum and Dad

The Impact of "Ageing and Engaging" on Estate Planning

Keeping a Tight Hold of the Reigns in Enduring Powers of Attorney

# A Two-day Conference Thursday 7 & Friday 8 September 2023

Sheraton Grand Mirage Resort, Gold Coast

## Feedback from last year's conference:

- 46 I was very impressed with the standard of the speakers and the subject matter was very relevant to my day to day work. I learned a lot. Thanks for an excellent conference."
- 6 Let me say I thought this was an extremely good conference. Every paper was interesting, relevant to todays world and all were well presented. I have really enjoyed all the TEN conferences I have attended so far but believe this was the best to date."
- 66 Excellent choice of topics. Well structured timetable."
- 66 High quality papers and presentations."



Leaders in online CPD for Lawyers & Accountants

# MORNING THEME: CREATING CERTAINTY IN THE ESTATE PLAN

9.00 - 9.15am Introduction and welcome

Day 1 Chair: Kylie Wilson, Partner, Holding Redlich, Brisbane

9.15 - 10.00am

#### Session 1: Location, Location: Estate Planning in a Shrinking World

With an increasing number of families having their roots overseas or moving interstate to follow the sun, asset location is becoming a significant issue when it comes to estate planning. This session will look at the challenges, complexities and consequences of planning for the future of assets located outside the domicile of the owner, including:

- Does citizenship impact domicile when it comes to assets overseas?
- · Should asset location dictate where a will is made?
- Are moveable assets treated differently to immovable assets?
- Due diligence requirements for assets out of the jurisdiction, including ownership documentation
- Taxation and other consequences for Australian beneficiaries receiving overseas or interstate assets
- The impact of international conventions and treaties on assets outside Australia
- Cases and examples

Speaker: Raymond Lim, Solicitor-Director, TEP Legal, Sydney

10.00 - 10.10am Panel Comments and Questions

#### 10.10 - 10.55am

# Session 2: More than a Matter of Housekeeping: Life Tenancies and Rights to Reside

Complex blended family dynamics arising from successive relationships have resulted in the family home becoming a central issue in estate planning. This session will take a deep dive into the risks and benefits of the various options for limited "housekeeping" for the partner left behind, including:

- Types of blended families
- What is adequate provision for a spouse?
- Keeping everyone happy providing for a current spouse and children from a prior relationship avoiding challenges
- The fundamental differences between a life tenancy and a right to reside
- What conditions or limitations can be attached to the trust?
- Tips for taking ageing and health into account can the property be used to fund aged care?
- When can a property be assumed to have been vacated? Can the life tenant and remaindermen collapse the trust and divide the assets between them?
- Financial and taxation consequences for the estate and the life tenant and remaindermen
- · Drafting guide
- · Worked examples

Speaker: Paul Evans, Partner, Makinson d'Apice Lawyers, Sydney

**10.55 - 11.05am** Panel Comments and Questions

11.05 - 11.30am Networking Break and Morning Tea

#### 11.30am - 12.15pm

# Session 3: The Death Knell for Gift and Loan Back Arrangements in Estate Planning?

Gift and loan back arrangements have been a controversial but popular mechanism in estate planning to re-arrange and protect the assets in an estate and favour specified recipients over others. However, it appears these arrangements may be losing legitimacy. This session will examine the legal and ethical aspects and consider what the future may hold for continued usage, including:

- Why have people traditionally sought to enter into these arrangements?
- How gift and loan backs have become an additional hurdle in estate litigation
- The elements of a gift and loan back arrangement
- Drafting guidance for key documents
- Financial and taxation benefits and disadvantages of the arrangement
- Limitations and restraints in gift and loan back arrangements
- Risks of claw-back or sham characterisation: Atia v Nusbaum [2011] QSC 44; Re Permewan No 2 [2022] QSC 114
- Does the reasoning in Re Permewan represent a new trajectory?
- What can practitioners do to shore up the viability of gift and loan back arrangements? Strategies and alternatives

Speaker: Matthew Burgess, Director, View Legal, Australia

**12.15 - 12.25pm** Panel Comments and Questions

#### 12.25 - 1.10pm

# Session 4: Musical Chairs: Where to Sit Superannuation in the Estate Plan?

With superannuation coming in all shapes and sizes, and as an asset outside the personal estate, very real thought about what should happen to it either before or after death is needed in estate planning. This session will highlight some of the key considerations practitioners should have in mind when advising clients, including:

- · Death benefit nominations choices and problems
- Is it better to leave it to the estate and, if so, how?
- Benefits and disadvantages of a superannuation proceeds trust and implications
- Tax liability in super distribution and dependency definition issues
- Can superannuation be notional estate in NSW? Benz v Armstrong; Benz v Armstrong; Benz v Armstrong [2022] NSWSC 534
- What should be in the super trust deed for increased flexibility in estate planning?

Speaker: Neal Dallas, Principal, McInnes Wilson, Brisbane

1.10 - 1.20pm Panel Comments and Questions

1.20 - 2.15pm Luncheon

# AFTERNOON THEME: PREVENTING CONFLICT AND MANAGING RELATIONSHIPS

#### 2.15 - 3.00pm

# Session 5: Singling Out Family Members in Estate Planning

No families are the same, and challenging circumstances can impact decisions on estate planning, with parents often feeling the need to treat certain family members differently to others. This session will examine the options and processes for making these decisions and provide a guide to estate planner in preparing water-tight arrangements, including:

- Risks and benefits of specific or special treatment of family members in the estate plan
- When to use trusts for vulnerable family members and what they need to cover
- Key considerations for setting up a protective or special disability trust
- Drafting tips for specific gifts and bequests to family members
- The consequences of exclusion and how to prepare for the fallout
- Strategies for avoiding challenges how effective is a statement of wishes and what form should it take?
- Should family members be involved at the planning stage and how?
- · Recent cases

Speaker: Patrick Ellwood, Director, Clover Law, Brisbane

3.00 - 3.10pm Panel Comments and Questions

#### 3.10 - 3.55pm

# Session 6: Let Go from the Get Go? Incremental Control Mechanisms in Testamentary Trusts

The desire to rule the family from the grave through a testamentary trust can be overwhelming, but can prove a significant impediment with unintended consequences. This session will explore the stepped options for control of testamentary trust decisions and provide guidance on what practitioners need to consider when advising their clients, including:

- Why a testamentary trust can be attractive to controlling will-makers
- Asset inclusion and management considerations
- · When is a capital reserved trust appropriate?
- Trustee selection and powers to achieve desired outcomes
- Examples of different levels of trust control and consequential outcomes
- Why effective dispute resolution mechanisms are necessary for tightly controlled trusts
- · Drafting guidance and techniques
- Lessons from the courts on testamentary trust failings and risks in "controlling from the grave" cases

Speaker: Greg Russo, Principal, Greg Russo Law, Melbourne

3.55 - 4.05pm Panel Comments and Questions

4.05 - 4.25pm Networking Break and Afternoon Tea

#### 4.25 - 5.10pm

#### Session 7: Not Happy Jan: Challenging Discretionary Trust Decisions

As family trust control starts to move down the food chain from elderly and deceased parents to adult children, the quality of discretionary decision-making has come under increasing review and dissatisfaction, as evidenced by recent cases. This session will take an in-depth look at discretionary trustee decision-making and the role of the courts, including:

- What must a trustee consider in exercising their discretion?
- What are the grounds for challenging a decision?
- Who can challenge the decision and what evidence do they need?
- What access is available to information and documents concerning the decision?
- What is the responsibility and accountability of professional advisers to the trustee?
- What will the courts consider and what remedies are available?
- Should discretionary decision-making be restricted by a trust deed? Tips for drafting limitations
- Recent cases including Owies & Owies v JJE Nominees
   Pty Ltd [2022] VSCA 142; Cardaci v Filippo Primo Cardaci
   as executor of the estate of Marco Antonio Cardaci
   [2021] WASC 331; Baba v Sheehan [2021] NSWCA
   58; Wareham v Marsella [2020] VSCA 92; Williams
   v Williams & Anor [2023] QSC 90; Mandie v Memart
   Nominees Pty Ltd [2020] VSCA 281; Trani v Trani [2018]
   VSC 274

Speaker: Edward Skilton, Principal Lawyer, Sladen Legal, Melbourne

5.10 - 5.20pm Panel Comments and Questions

## DAY 2 - FRIDAY 8 SEPTEMBER 2023

# MORNING THEME: MANAGING FINANCIAL AND TAX PAIN POINTS IN THE ESTATE PLAN

9.00 - 9.05am

Introduction and welcome

#### 9.05 - 9.50am

#### Session 8: Preparing for the Long Haul: Intergenerational Family Business Planning

Laying the groundwork for an intended long-term family business brings with it significant challenges and forethought. This session will examine some of the options and strategies for this significant estate planning activity, including:

- What does your client really want? Asking the right questions
- Strategies for family consultation, information management and decision-making
- · Understanding the pros and cons of:
  - MOU's
  - Family Constitutions
  - shareholder agreements and what is right for your client
- Key issues for family businesses including authority and control, operational management and dispute resolution
- Content and drafting guide to key documents and agreements
- What can go wrong will go wrong tips for pre-empting problems and risk minimisation planning
- Building in the parachute for when all else fails

Speaker: Emma Woolley, Partner, Hall & Wilcox, Melbourne

9.50 - 10.00am Panel Comments and Questions

#### 10.00 - 10.45am

# Session 9: Distribution Dilemmas and Taxation in Trusts — an Update

Family and testamentary trust income distribution continues to be a focus of the ATO and is also the subject of an important High Court decision.

This session will examine some of these recent developments and explore the options for practitioners to assist clients achieve a more favourable tax outcome in estate planning through trust structures, including:

- An analysis of the ATO package of draft advice and guidelines on trust entitlements and where to from here
- Will the guidelines provide the greater certainty sought?
- The impact of the ATO's views on s100A reimbursement agreements
- The treatment of unpaid entitlements and why management of these may need to change
- The implications of the decision in Commissioner of Taxation v Carter [2022] HCA 10 for trust beneficiaries and consequential trust deed review

Speaker: Daniel Smedley, Principal, Sladen Legal, Melbourne

10.45 - 10.55am Panel Comments and Questions

10.55 - 11.15am Networking Break and Morning Tea

## DAY 2 - FRIDAY 8 SEPTEMBER 2023

#### 11.15 - 12.00pm

# Session 10: The Loan Ranger: Protecting the Bank of Mum and Dad

The pressures on parents to lend or give their adult children money has increased in line with the cost of living, leaving parents vulnerable and children potentially abusive. This session will set out some of the options available for providing loans which safeguard mum and dad and the rest of the family, including:

- Deciding on the appropriate mechanism for loan arrangements
- What are the essential clauses in a formal loan agreement?
- Repayment obligations, security and rights to secure in future
- When is a co-ownership agreement an option?
- Drafting for potential changes in circumstances
- Strategies for protecting the loan from future claims in the event of a relationship breakdown
- Implications and financial consequences of loan arrangements through family trusts
- Updating wills to reflect loans and directions to executors for forgiveness or collection
- Equalising bequests to other children to offset sibling loans
- · Recent cases.

Speaker: Nathan Yii, Principal Lawyer, Chartered Tax Advisor and SMSF Specialist Advisor - Nathan Yii Lawyers, Melbourne

12.00pm - 12.10pm Panel Comments and Questions

12.10 - 1.10pm Lunch

# AFTERNOON THEME: ESTATE PLANNING FOR OLDER CLIENTS

#### 1.10 - 1.55pm

# Session 11: Eighty is the new 50: The Impact of "Ageing and Engaging" on Estate Planning

Healthier living and medical technologies have combined to increase life span. At the same time, the added years can bring changes in intimate relationships, increased dependency on family and associated additional cost of living pressures. This session will examine some of the issues that estate planners need to consider, including:

- The impacts and obligations, legal and otherwise, that come with de facto relationships or second marriages
- When does a de facto relationship arise? Is living together a prerequisite?
- Asset protection strategies for "later in life" partnerships
- Red flags for elder abuse and undue influence from adult children
- Age and health discrepancies between partners and the consequences of eventually living apart
- Centrelink and tax consequences of new relationships
- Tips for advising ageing clients in new relationships

Speaker: Tanya Chapman, Senior Associate, Delaney Roberts, Sydney

1.55 - 2.05pm Panel Comments and Questions

## DAY 2 - FRIDAY 8 SEPTEMBER 2023

#### 2.05 - 2.50pm

## Session 12: Keeping a Tight Hold of the Reigns in Enduring Powers of Attorney

Enduring powers of attorney are an indispensable link in the estate planning chain of documents, yet in practice failures in drafting and abuse of the power can cause untold damage and unforeseen consequences. This session explores why a power of attorney is not a "set and forget" document and what controls need to be put in place to achieve the intended result, including:

- Key decisions in setting up an enduring power of attorneu
- Appointments and alternatives how many attorneys are needed?
- Drafting guide for special conditions, limitations and restrictions
- Attorney misbehaviour cases and examples, including Mentink v Olsen [2020] NSWCA 182; Turner v O'Bryan-Turner [2022] NSWCA 23
- Challenging attorney's abuse of power practical and legal considerations
- A practitioner's responsibility for activity by the attorney
- How to minimise risks including conflict of interest and elder abuse
- Recent law reform activity on enduring powers of attorney and proposed reforms

Speaker: Justine Taylor, Principal Director, Uther Webster & Evans, Sydney

2.50 - 3.00pm Panel Comments and Questions

3.00pm Conference Close

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

## **Conference Registration Fee**

The registration fee includes attendance at the conference and conference papers. Refreshment breaks and lunch on both conference days.

#### **Conference Papers**

TEN will not provide printed copies of the conference papers or Powerpoints. Access to the papers & Powerpoints will be available online to all delegates in the lead-up to the conference (as they become available).

#### **CPD**

Lawyers (except WA): 11 CPD units (substantive law).

**WA Lawyers:** 6 CPD points (substantive law). WA practitioners can claim 6 CPD points for attending the conference (being the maximum allowable by the LPBWA per event). TEN is an accredited CPD provider.

Accountants: 11 CPD/training hours.

#### **CPD Certificate**

All delegates attending the conference will receive a CPD Certificate confirming attendance.

#### The Conference Venue

## **Sheraton Grand Mirage Resort Gold Coast**

71 Sea World Drive, Main Beach

#### **Conference Delegate Rate**

We have negotiated a special conference delegate rate with Sheraton Grand:

Mirage Room	\$345 (GST incl.)
Buffet breakfast per guest (if pre-booked with room)	\$35 (GST incl.)

This rate is strictly subject to availability. Delegates are advised to make their own accommodation arrangements directly with Sheraton Grand.

Please advise at time of booking that you are staying for the conference.

#### **Hotel Reservations:**

Ph: (07) 5577 0000

Website: Gold Coast Resort ffl Sheraton Grand Mirage Resort, Gold Coast (marriott.com)

## **Travelling to the Conference Venue**

Delegates are advised to make their own travel arrangements.

#### **Conference Dress**

Smart casual attire is suitable (note: the temperature in the conference rooms can vary depending on where you are sitting so it is advisable that you bring a jacket/long sleeved top in case you need it).

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- In these terms,
  - a. "TEN" means Television Education Network Pty Ltd
  - b. "you" means the person who has registered to attend or the person or persons who attend(s) the conference (if different from the person registered)
  - c. "conference" means the live face to face or live or recorded online educational event or which you have registered (by whatever name called and includes conferences, masterclasses, webinars and webinar series).
  - d. "live conference" means a conference other than a recorded conference.
  - e. "recorded conference" means a recording of a presentation or a series of presentations which you can view at a time of your choosing
  - f. "online" in relation to a conference means a conference you attend by viewing the conference over the Internet
  - g. "face to face" in relation to a conference means a conference held in an external venue where you view the conference in the conference room

#### General - all conferences

- TEN may change the program for a live conference as described in the brochure you have downloaded or in the TEN website without notice to you in any manner and at any time.
- 3. The information and opinions of presenters at the conference are not necessarily those of TEN and are in the nature of general information and not professional advice and you rely on these at their own risk. TEN is not responsible for the accuracy of the information or the correctness of the opinions offered by presenters at the conference.
- TEN is not responsible for any financial or other losses incurred by you or for injury or damage to persons or property which occur at or in connection with the conference.

# Conversion of face to face conferences to live online conferences

- 5. If the conference is being held face to face or face to face AND online, TEN reserves the right to convert the conference on no less than 24 hours' notice to a solely online conference or to cancel the conference or to postpone the conference to a later date if TEN determines that it is unable to hold the conference face to face on the date/s advertised for any one or more of the following reasons:
  - a. State or national border closures
  - b. Restrictions on movement of persons imposed on persons by any responsible authority in Australia
  - c. The inability or refusal of one or more presenters or TEN team members to attend the conference to present
  - d. In its opinion, it is unsafe to hold the conference face to face for any reason.
- 6. If TEN converts the conference from face to face only or to face to face and online to online only or postpones the conference or cancels the conference, TEN will not be responsible for any loss or damage you suffer as a result including any travel costs relating to the conference.
- 7. If TEN converts the conference from face to face to online or postpones the conference and as a result you are not able to attend you will be entitled to a full refund of registration fee paid or a credit equal to that fee to use for a future purchase of a TEN product.

#### Copyright

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- 11. You are entitled to watch a conference for private study and research only.

# Conference cancellation by TEN – all conferences

- 12. TEN reserves the right to cancel a conference for any reason.
- 13. If TEN cancels the conference, you will be entitled either to a refund of the registration fee you have paid or to a credit equal to that fee which you can use to purchase another TEN product within 12 months of the first day of the cancelled conference.

## Cancellation by You - all conferences

- 14. Refunds for registration cancellation by you other than under Clause 6(b):
  - a. If notice of cancellation is actually received by TEN more than 10 days before the first day on which the conference is to be held, 85% of the registration fee you have paid
  - b. Otherwise, no refund.

## Governing Law - all conferences

15. The agreement between TEN and you is governed by the laws in force in the State of Victoria and the courts and tribunals of that State have sole jurisdiction to determine disputes arising in relation to it.

# **REGISTRATION FORM TAX INVOICE\***

Registration is simple; complete the form below and fax or post your registration to us or register online. Television Education Network Pty Ltd (ABN 19 052 319 365) trading as TEN The Education Network. GPO Box 61, Melbourne, Victoria 3001

Phone (03) 8601 7700 Enquiries Hayley Williams-Cameron (03) 8601 7730

Register online: http://www.tved.net.au - go to CONFERENCES

Please register me for the <b>Sixth Annual September Estate Planning Conference</b> – a 2-day conference to
be held at the Gold Coast on Thursday 7 & Friday 8 September 2023 [GEPSEP23]  [ ] Discount Registration – for registrations made by 18 August 2023 – \$2013 (\$1830 + \$183 GST)
[ ] Full Price Registration – \$2178 (\$1980 + \$198 GST)
Multiple registration discount? Discounts are available for multiple registrations: The more you send, the greater the discount. You can access the discount by contacting our Event Coordinator, Hayley Williams-Cameron, to organise your registrations — email hayley@tved.net.au or phone (03) 8601 7730.
<ul> <li>3 registrations – 5% discount for each delegate</li> <li>If you register 4 people at the same time you are entitled to a 10% discount for each delegate</li> <li>If you register 5 people or more people at the same time you are entitled to a 15% discount for each delegate.</li> </ul>
One-day only? We do accept bookings for attending one day only (either day 1 or day 2). To organise a one-day booking, please contact Hayley (details above).
Conference Papers
The papers from this conference will be available in electronic format approximately 1 week after the conference has been held. You can pre-order the papers now online via our website at www.tved.net.au. The papers are \$198 (\$180 + \$18 GST) (code: P/EGEPSEP23).
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